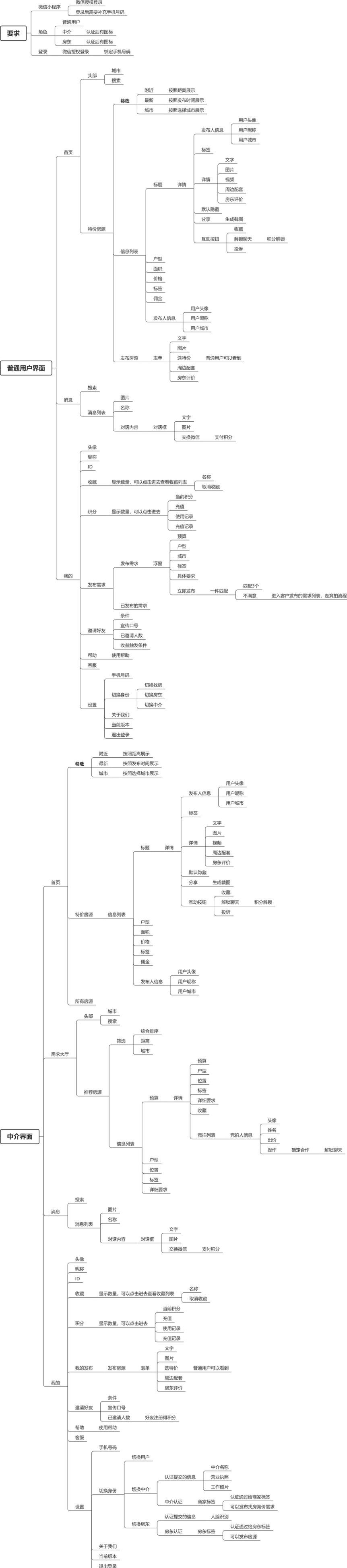
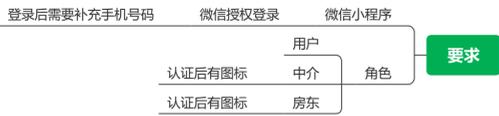


房源助手





界面

